# The Reader's Café

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## **Goals and Objectives**

The Florida State Standards below were all goals for scholars depending on the lesson of the day.

- LAFS.6. RI.1.1 Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
- LAFS.6. RI.2.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone.
- LAFS.6. RI.2.5 Analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot.
- LAFS. 6.RI.2.6 determines an author's point of view or purpose in the text and explain how it is conveyed in the text.
- LAFS.7.RI.1.3Analyze the interactions between individuals, events, and ideas in a text (e.g., how ideas influence individuals or events, or how individuals influence ideas or events).
- LAFS.7.SL.1.1 Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 7 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
  - 1. Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
  - 2. Follow rules for collegial discussions, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
  - 3. Pose questions that elicit elaboration and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant observations and ideas that bring the discussion back on topic as needed.
  - 4. Acknowledge new information expressed by others and, when warranted, modifytheir own views.
- V LAFS.7.L.2.3.a. Choose language that expresses ideas precisely and concisely, recognizing and eliminating wordiness and redundancy.
- LAFS.7.L.2.3.Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening

## **Course Outline/ Overview**

A typical Middle School Languages Arts curriculum includes, both reading and writing instruction. In a typical middle school Language Arts curriculum both reading and writing are taught. The teacher is responsible for ensuring the students are prepared in both areas. However, teachers often focus more time on reading so that students can excel in standardized testing and read on their grade level. As a result, many students advance into high school and college without fundamental writing skills. Additionally, teachers are often given a curriculum/pacing guide they are not typically responsible for creating one on their own.

Here at The SEED School of Miami, we are missioned to prepare our students for college and beyond. We have gathered data from our graduates and found that writing was a challenge once they were in college. To correct that pattern, SEED Miami has divided our Language Arts program into two separate courses taught by two separate teachers. Reading and writing teachers participate in intensive trainings to teach them best practices for teaching reading and writing as separate courses.

We follow the Readers Workshop by Lucy Calkins that requires teachers to create their own Curriculum Map with units of study for each quarter of the school year. The Curriculum Maps are all in a sequence from sixth through eighth grade. Reader's Workshop goes in depth with allowing scholars to set goals and develop independent reading skills. During a typical day in reading class the teacher facilitates a mini lesson, then the scholars work in groups, and lastly independent working time. There is also an in-class library in all reading classrooms and the books are arranged by grade level.

# **Lesson Plans and Step by Step Guidelines**

#### **Standards**

#### V - LAFS.7.L.2.3.a.

Choose language that expresses ideas precisely and concisely, recognizing and eliminating wordiness and redundancy.

#### LAFS.7.L.2.3.

Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

#### LAFS.7.RL.3.9.

Compare and contrast a fictional portrayal of a time, place, or character and a historical account of the same period as a means of understanding how authors of fiction use or alter history.

#### LAFS.7.SL.1.3.

Delineate a speaker's argument and specific claims, evaluating the soundness of the reasoning and the relevance and sufficiency of the evidence.

#### LAFS.7.RI.2.5.

Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to the development of the ideas.

#### LAFS.7.L.1.2

Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

- 1. Use a comma to separate coordinate adjectives (e.g., It was a fascinating, enjoyable movie but not He wore an old[,] green shirt).
- 2. Spell correctly.

#### IT - LAFS.7.RI.1.2.

Determine two or more central ideas in a text and analyze their development over the course of the text; provide an objective summary of the text.

#### LAFS.7.RI.1.3

Analyze the interactions between individuals, events, and ideas in a text (e.g., how ideas influence individuals or events, or how individuals influence ideas or events).

#### LAFS.7.SL.1.1

Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 7 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

- 1. Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
- 2. Follow rules for collegial discussions, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
- 3. Pose questions that elicit elaboration and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant observations and ideas that bring the discussion back on topic as needed.
- 4. Acknowledge new information expressed by others and, when warranted, modify their own views.

# **Key Concepts**

Introduction to Unit three and four Cultural stereotyping/beliefs

Cultural beliefs PowerPoint

Introduction to Toni Cade

"The war of the wall"- Toni Cade

"Judgement Day" | Flannery O'Connor

Reading logs (in class)

"Tea Time" Annotating

Reading journal check

Just Right book check

Café stations

"Green tea" Fridays

Vocabulary list (countries)

QUIZ "The war of the wall" / "Judgment day"

Objective	The scholars will be able to	The scholars will be able to	The scholars will be able to	The scholars will be able to	The scholars will be able to
	Scholar reads objective	Scholar reads objective	Scholar reads objective	Scholar reads objective	Scholar reads objective
	Demonstrate understanding of the two short stories that we have covered over the last two weeks by taking a quiz comprised of questions covering both texts: "The War of the Wall" and "Judgment Day"	IT - LAFS.7.RI.1.2.  Determine two or more central ideas in a text and analyze their development over the course of the text; provide an objective summary of the text.  LAFS.7.RI.1.3  Analyze the interactions between individuals, events, and ideas in a text (e.g., how ideas influence individuals or events, or how individuals influence ideas or events).	Analyze the interactions between individuals, events, and ideas in a text (e.g., how ideas influence individuals or events, or how individuals influence ideas or events).  Scholars will apply the above standard  By writing their very own short stories with a focus of cultural stereotyping and an emphasis on the interactions between	Compare and contrast a fictional portrayal of a time, place, or character and a historical account of the same period as a means of understanding how authors of fiction use or alter history.  Scholars will apply the above standard by comparing an article from the same time period as the text below "The war of the wall" and	Demonstrate mastery surrounding the standards that we covered this week (Monday-Thursday)  "Green tea Fridays" Consist of spiraling standards that which we focused on during the week and it is rolled out as a relay race

LAFS.7.SL.1.1  Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 7 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.	the individual, and events of their choice.	"Judgment Day" and the focus of the comparison will be cultural stereotyping and to zone In on how authors of fiction alter history.	
Scholars will apply the above standards by participating in café stations; all scholars will have the opportunity to actively reflect on the last two text that we have covered in class by going to each station which a Florida state standard will be assigned to each station.			

Mini-Lesson Connection (activate prior knowledge and focus students	Scholar reads DO: NOW  Scholars please	Scholar reads DO: NOW  Please stand in the	Scholar reads DO: NOW  Scholars, when one	Scholar reads DO: NOW  Which time period	Scholar reads DO: NOW  Please stand by your
attention on the lesson)	take out a pencil and prepare for your Quiz covering "The War of the Wall" and "Judgment Day"  Hello scholars last week we ended the week by participating in "GREEN TEA" Friday and scholars had a spiraling of activities which focused on the standards that we covered throughout the week	front of the room and prepare for café stations.  Hello scholars yesterday  We had a quiz which focused on the two text which we have covered over the last two weeks "The war of the wall" and "Judgment day"  Today we will Participate in café stations all scholars will have the	analyzes a character what are the steps one should take?  Hello scholars on Tuesday  We participated in café stations all scholars had the opportunity to actively reflect on the last two text that we covered in class by going to each station, which a standard was assigned to each station. Scholars were assigned to groups by Ms. Stubbs and within each group there were	do you feel the two text "The War of the Wall" and "Judgment Day" were written in?  Hello scholars yesterday  We wrote our very own short stories with a focus of cultural stereotyping and an emphasis on the interactions between the induvial, and events which you selected as you wrote your story.	desk and prepare for "Green tea" Friday  Hello scholars happy "GREEN TEA FRIDAY".  Yesterday we compared an article from the same time period as the text below "The War of the Wall" and "Judgment Day" and the focus of the comparison was cultural stereotyping and to zone In on how authors of fiction alter history. Also how the author portrays the characters and analyze the place in which the
	WOOK .	opportunity to actively reflect on the last two text that	also roles given to		story takes place.

	Today we will partake in  Taking a quiz which will focus on the two text which we have covered over the last two weeks "The war of the wall" and "Judgment day"	we have covered in class by going to each station, which a standard will be assigned to each station. Scholars will be assigned to groups by Ms. Stubbs and within each group there will also be roles given to each student as they are working together.	each student as they worked together.  Today we are going to  Write our very own short stories with a focus of cultural stereotyping and an emphasis on the interactions between the individual, and events which you may select as you write your story.	Be comparing an article from the same time period as the text below "The war of the wall" and "Judgment day" and the focus of the comparison will be cultural stereotyping and to zone In on how authors of fiction alter history. Also how the author portrays the characters and the place in which the story takes place.	"GREEN TEA" Friday and scholars will participate in a spiraling of activities which will focus on the standards that we covered during the week.
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Mini-Lesson Teach (demonstrate the teaching point as if you were working independently)	Scholars Ms. Stubbs will model this activity for you first by explaining that there should only be one pencil on your desk and no paper because Ms. Stubbs will give each student the printed test that they will take today	Scholars Ms. Stubbs will model this activity for the class first by explaining the standards in which scholars will see at each station and examples of different questions that they may encounter as a group.	Scholars Ms. Stubbs will model this activity for you first by displaying the short story that she wrote titled "My inner beliefs" Ms. Stubbs will explain how she selected the dimensions of her characters(Unit one) and the events also how she made the focal point cultural stereotyping a major key point within her story.	Scholars Ms. Stubbs will model this activity for you first, by reading an excerpt of the article from the same time period as the two text which we have covered in class "The War of the Wall" and "Judgment Day"	Scholars Ms. Stubbs will model this activity for you first by explaining the standards we focused on M-T and then Ms. Stubbs will explain what activities during "Green tea" Friday that we will participate in
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Mini-Lesson Active Engagement (coach and	"Practice makes	"Practice makes	"Practice makes	"Practice makes	"Practice makes
	permanent"	permanent"	permanent"	permanent"	permanent"
assess students during this time)	Scholars now you will have the opportunity to take the quiz covering "The War of the Wall" and "Judgment Day" I am confident that you all will do well and that you are well prepared for your quiz today.	Scholars you will now have the opportunity to participate in café stations	Scholars now you will have the opportunity to write your very own short stories with a focus of cultural stereotyping and an emphasis on the interactions between the individual, and events of their choice.	Scholars now you will have the opportunity to read an article from the same time period as the two texts which we have covered in class "The War of the Wall" and "Judgment Day"	Scholars now you will have the opportunity to participate in "GREEN TEA"  Friday

Mini-Lesson Link (Review and clarify key	Please remember scholars	Please scholars don't forget	Scholars always remember	Please remember scholars	Please remember scholars
points, globalizing their utility from now to the future)	That once you have completed your quiz please wait quietly for further instructions	You're all a group so each person's P.O.V is valid and all members of the group deserves and should receive equal respect. Display all SEED CORE VALUES	That as you select your characters think about the focal point of the story and be sure that the individual you are writing about actually brings the focal point to LIFE, which should be cultural stereotyping.	That as you are comparing the text and the article pay attention to the tone and the expression of the author which he/she has selected in order to convey the time period to the reader, context clues will be your best friend during an activity as this one.	That "GREEN TEA" Friday is a time for you to review and reflect on the academic week in the readers cafe

Mid-Workshop  (opportunity to assess through conferring and a chance to teach another skill to the group)	Ms. Stubbs will now assess scholars as they take their quiz	Ms. Stubbs will now assess all scholars as they participate in café stations	Ms. Stubbs will now assess scholars as they write their short stories with a focus of cultural stereotyping.	Ms. Stubbs will now assess scholars as they work on the comparison of the article and the two text "The war of the wall" and "Judgement day"	Ms. Stubbs will now assess as scholars participate in "GREEN TEA" Friday
Share (Partner shares, whole class, or symphony shares)	Whole class symphony shares	Whole class symphony shares	Whole class symphony shares	Whole class symphony shares	Whole class symphony shares
Differentiated Instruction	Whole group, independent practice one-on- one conferencing	Whole group, independent practice one-on-one conferencing	Whole group, small group and independent work  One-on-one conferencing	Whole group, small group and independent work One-on-one conferencing	Whole group, small group and independent work  One-on-one conferencing

DI: ESE/GIFTED and ESOL accommodations	A13 – Use of Illustrations / Diagrams A15 – Use of simple, Direct Language A16 – Vary Complexity of Assignment B1 – Categorize Vocabulary B2 – Explain Key Concepts C1 – Charts	A13 – Use of Illustrations / Diagrams  A15 – Use of simple, Direct Language  A16 – Vary Complexity of Assignment  B1 – Categorize Vocabulary  B2 – Explain Key Concepts  C1 – Charts	A13 – Use of Illustrations / Diagrams  A15 – Use of simple, Direct Language  A16 – Vary Complexity of Assignment  B1 – Categorize Vocabulary  B2 – Explain Key Concepts  C1 – Charts	A13 – Use of Illustrations / Diagrams  A15 – Use of simple, Direct Language  A16 – Vary Complexity of Assignment  B1 – Categorize Vocabulary  B2 – Explain Key Concepts  C1 – Charts	A13 – Use of Illustrations / Diagrams  A15 – Use of simple, Direct Language  A16 – Vary Complexity of Assignment  B1 – Categorize Vocabulary  B2 – Explain Key Concepts  C1 – Charts
Assessment	Quiz "The War of the Wall" and "Judgment Day"	Café stations	Short stories	Comparison chart	"Green tea" Friday J.R Book
Homework	Read and study "Tea Time" notes	READ and study cultural beliefs "Tea Time" notes	READ and study "Tea time" notes for unit three/four cultural stereotyping	READ and study Vocabulary and Tea time notes, "The war of the wall" and "Judgment day"	READ and study Vocabulary and Tea time notes

Materials	Pencils, paper, J.R books, Reading journals quiz POSITIVE Attitudes	Pencils, paper, J.R books, Reading journals markers chart paper Florida state standards "The war of the wall" and "Judgement day" POSITIVE Attitudes	Pencils, paper and J.R books Reading journals POSITIVE Attitudes	Pencils, paper and J.R books Reading journals, articles "The war of the wall and "Judgments day" POSITIVE Attitudes	Pencils, paper and J.R books Reading journals  POSITIVE Attitudes
Core Values	Respect Gratitude Self-discipline Responsibility Integrity Compassion	Respect Gratitude Self-discipline Responsibility Integrity Compassion	Respect Gratitude Self-discipline Responsibility Integrity Compassion	Respect Gratitude Self-discipline Responsibility Integrity Compassion	Respect Gratitude Self-discipline Responsibility Integrity Compassion

## **Step by Step Guidelines**

1. <u>Tea Time</u> is parallel with the Reader's Cafe classroom theme, is an an annotation activity. During the activity the students used an anchor chart that had symbols for students to select to annotate a text. By the end of the school year the students memorized and applied the symbols without referencing the anchor chart.

Florida State Standard:LAFS.6. RI.1.1 Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

- 2. <u>Cafe station</u> is parallel to Differentiated Instruction. The activity consists of four to five stations. Scholars are placed in groups and informed of that cafe station focus. The stations include:
- a) Rewrite Station each scholar is instructed to rewrite an excerpt of a text from a piece of work covered in class. Scholars must analyze the characters and events of the text in order to rewrite it, in their own words.

Florida State Standard: LAFS.7.RI.1.3 Analyze the interactions between individuals, events, and ideas in a text (e.g., how ideas influence individuals or events, or how individuals influence ideas or events).

b) *Vocabulary Station* each scholar is instructed to identity words that he/she may have not known and utilize context clues from the text to formulate a definition.

Florida State Standard - LAFS.7.L.2.3.a.Choose language that expresses ideas precisely and concisely, recognizing and eliminating wordiness and redundancy.

c) Central Idea Station each scholars is instructed to identify the central idea within an informational text and explain as a group how they reached that conclusion.

Florida State Standard: IT - LAFS.7.RI.1.2.Determine two or more central ideas in a text and analyze their development over the course of the text; provide an objective summary of the text.

d) Act it Out Station each scholar is instructed select a scene from a text, and act it out with their peers within their group members. Scholars must have an in depth conversation about the text and fully comprehend the perspective of the character before acting out the scene. The scholars are encourage to ask their group members critical thinking questions to ensure each group member is has an understanding of the text.

Florida Standard: LAFS.7.SL.1.1 Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 7 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

- A. Pose questions that elicit elaboration and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant observations and ideas that bring the discussion back on topic as needed.
- B. Acknowledge new information expressed by others and, when warranted, modify their own views.

3. <u>Green Tea Fridays</u> is a reflective instruction, formatted as an educational relay in class for scholars to have a full reflection of the week's activities. Green Tea Friday consists of a run through of the vocabulary list. To prepare for the weekly vocabulary quiz, any text that we covered during the week, figurative language devices, and the names of authors of the works that were covered was all a part of the relay.

Florida Standards: V - LAFS.7.L.2.3.a. Choose language that expresses ideas precisely and concisely, recognizing and eliminating wordiness and redundancy.

Florida Standards: IT - LAFS.7.RI.1.2. Determine two or more central ideas in a text and analyze their development over the course of the text; provide an objective summary of the text

# **Resource List**

#### F&P Kit

This is the Fountas and Pinnell leveled reading assessment kit, which is how we test our students reading level, through the reading workshop model.

# Teachers College Readers Workshop guide by Lucy Calkins

This is the guide we utilize at The SEED School of Miami which is how we structure all of our reading and writing classes.

Tea Time Anchor Chart